

ZÁPIS DO SEŠITU

27th May

## Topic: some/any reading – Stone soup

ZÁPIS DO SEŠITU

### Some and any

- používáme před **počitatelným** podst. jm. v množném čísle (v jednotném č. je neurčitý člen a/an) a před **nepočitatelnými** podst. jm.
- 1) v **kladné** větě **some** = nějaký
  - *some cars (C) = nějaká auta*
  - *some milk (U) = nějaké mléko*
  - V otázce, kdy něco nabízíme nebo o něco žádáme.
  - *Would you like some tea?*
- 2) v **tázací** větě **any** = nějaký?
  - *Have you got any questions (C)? = Máte nějaké otázky?*
  - *Is there any milk (U)? = Je tu nějaké mléko?*
- 3) v **záporné** větě **any** = žádný
  - *There aren't any books (C). = Tady nejsou žádné knihy.*
  - *There isn't any milk (U). = Není tu žádné mléko.*

One day a tramp came to an old woman's house. 'Excuse me,' said the tramp. 'I'm very hungry. Have you got **anything** to eat?' But the old woman was very mean. 'Go away,' she said. 'I haven't got **any food** for you.' 'Oh,' said the tramp, 'well, have you got **any water**? You see, I've got a magic stone and I can make soup with it. But I need **some water**.' 'A magic stone, eh?' said the mean old woman. 'Yes, I've got **some water**.'

She fetched a big saucepan of water and put it on the cooker. The tramp put the stone into it. After a while he tasted the soup. 'Mmm. It's very good,' he said. 'Have you got **any salt** and pepper?' The old woman fetched **some salt and pepper**. 'Mmm. That's better,' said the tramp. 'It really needs **some vegetables**. It's a pity you haven't got **any vegetables**.' 'Oh, I can find **some vegetables**,' said the old woman. She ran into the garden and brought back **some potatoes, carrots, beans and a big onion**. The tramp put the vegetables into the saucepan.

## Reading

### – Stone soup

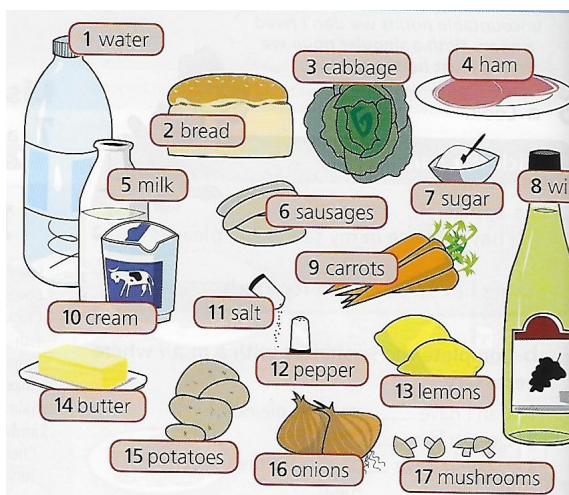
*Text je v  
učebnici,  
přečtěte si ho a  
zdůvodněte,  
proč je ve  
větách použito  
SOME a ANY*

'Is it ready now?' asked the old woman. 'Almost,' said the tramp. 'It really needs **some meat**. It's a pity you haven't got **any meat**.' 'Oh, I can find **some meat**,' said the old woman. She ran to the cellar and came back with **some ham and some sausages**. The tramp put them into the saucepan.

'Right,' said the tramp after a while. 'I can't see the stone now, so the soup is ready. Bread is very good with stone soup. It's a pity you haven't got **any bread**.' 'Oh, I can find **some bread**,' said the woman. She went to the cupboard and fetched a loaf of bread, **some butter** and a bottle of wine. She put them on the table with **some knives, forks and spoons**.

'Mmm, this is delicious,' said the old woman when she tasted the soup. 'And you made it with just that magic stone.' The tramp smiled, picked up his knife and cut another slice of bread.

## Vocabulary:



- <https://www.helpforenglish.cz/article/2006102750-project-2-unit-4-b>